



Introduction to Regulated Contracts Thursday 16 April 2015: Module 9

> Andrew Charlton Matthew Feargrieve Richard Gimblett 13 - 18 April 2015

### Agenda

Regulations and their impact on Contracts

Consumer Protection

Liability

Safety

# Regulations and their Impact on Contracts



### Regulations (1)

- Will of the Government
- Can be legislation, administrative order etc
- Issued centrally
  - Requires local compliance
  - Requires knowledge
  - Ignorance no excuse



### Regulations (2)

- Sources:
  - ICAO
  - ICAO Annexes
  - EASA
  - Eurocontrol
  - Turkish CAA
  - Turkish Government more generally
  - Local Governments
  - Planning laws
  - Etc.

# **Consumer Protection**

### Consumer Protection (1)

- Obligation on carriers imposed regardless of contract
- Contract needs to reflect situation
- EU Reg 261/2004
  - Rights to compensation for delay and cancellation
  - Definition of reasonable delay
  - Further interpreted by the European Court of Justice

• Other states also have similar things

### **Consumer Protection (2)**

- Package Travel Directive
- CRS codes of conduct
- Airline Compensation Funds
- Consumer protection rules generally

   Mis-description of goods or services

# Safety

### Safety (1)

- Particular body of law and practice in aviation
- Obligations arising from:
  - Chicago Convention
  - Annexes
  - SARPs
  - EASA
  - CAA
- Overrides all other considerations
  - Contracts
  - Employment contracts etc

# Safety (2)

- Role of the Captain
  - Impacts labour contracts
  - Ticket terms and conditions
  - Ground Handling agreements
- Operation of the aircraft
  - Impacts labour contracts
  - Ticket terms
  - Arrangements with airports/ANSPs
  - Outsourcing agreements etc



# Liability



# Liability (1)

- Terms on a ticket

- No ability to rewrite?
  - Claims for baggage value
  - Airway Bills
- International rules, impacted locally
  - Montreal as impacted by 227/1997

Aviation Advocacy Sarl Rue de la Gare 17 1260 Nyon Switzerland Phone: + 41 22 361 06 33 info@aviationadvocacy.aero www.aviationadvocacy.aero